

## Fundamental Physical Constants

Quantity	Symbol	Value
Avogadro's number	$N_A$	$6.02214129(27) \times 10^{23}$ / mol
Boltzmann's constant	$k_B$	$1.3806488(13) \times 10^{-23}$ J/K
Coulomb constant	$k_e = 1 / 4\pi\epsilon_0$	$8.987551787 \dots \times 10^9$ N · m <sup>2</sup> · C <sup>-2</sup>
Elementary charge	$e$	$1.602176565(35) \times 10^{-19}$ C
Electron mass	$m_e$	$9.10938215(45) \times 10^{-31}$ kg
Gravitational constant	$G$	$6.67384(80) \dots \times 10^{-11}$ N · m <sup>2</sup> · kg <sup>-2</sup>
Neutron mass	$m_n$	$1.674927351(74) \times 10^{-27}$ kg
Permeability of free space	$\mu_0$	$4\pi \times 10^{-7}$ T · m/A
Permittivity of free space	$\epsilon_0 = 1 / \mu_0 c^2$	$8.854187817 \dots \times 10^{-12}$ C <sup>2</sup> / N · m <sup>2</sup>
Planck's constant	$h$	$6.62606957(29) \times 10^{-34}$ J · s
Proton mass	$m_p$	$1.672621777(74) \times 10^{-27}$ kg
Speed of light	$c$	$2.99792458 \times 10^8$ m · s <sup>-1</sup>

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