

## FURTHER READING

### I: THE CAUSES OF WAR

The causes of war, general and theoretical works:

Jack S. Levy and William R. Thompson, Causes of War (Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell, 2010).

Jack Levy, "The Causes of War: A Review of Theories," in Philip E. Tetlock, Jo L. Husbands, Robert Jervis, Paul C. Stern, and Charles Tilly, eds., Behavior, Society, and Nuclear War, Vol. 1 (NY: Oxford University Press, 1989), pp. 209-333.

Jack S. Levy, "The Causes of War and the Conditions of Peace," Annual Review of Political Science, Vol. 1 (1998), pp. 139-165.

Greg Cashman, What Causes War? An Introduction to Theories of International Conflict (NY: Rowman and Littlefield, 2013)

Robert I. Rotberg and Theodore K. Rabb, eds., The Origins and Prevention of Major Wars (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1989)

Kenneth N. Waltz, Man, the State, and War (NY: Columbia University Press, 1954)

Geoffrey Blainey, The Causes of War (NY: Free Press, 1973)  
Manus I. Midlarsky, ed., Handbook of War Studies (Boston: Unwin Hyman, 1989)

Leon Bramson and George W. Goethals, eds., War: Studies from Psychology, Sociology, Anthropology, rev. ed. (New York: Basic Books, 1968)

Bernard Brodie, War and Politics (NY: Macmillan, 1973), pp. 276-340 ("Some Theories on the Causes of War")

Donald Kagan, On the Origins of War and the Preservation of Peace (NY: Doubleday, 1994)

Lester Kurtz, ed., Encyclopedia of Violence, Peace, and Conflict, 3 vols. (San Diego: Academic Press, 1999)

### Arms and war:

Thomas Schelling, Arms and Influence (New Haven: Yale U. Press, 1966), parts.

Thomas Schelling and Morton Halperin, Strategy and Arms Control (NY: Twentieth Century Fund, 1961), parts.

Robert Jervis, "Cooperation Under the Security Dilemma," World Politics, January, 1978, pp. 167-214.

Sean M. Lynn-Jones, "Offense-Defense Theory and its Critics," Security Studies, Vol. 4, No. 4 (Summer 1995), pp. 660-694.

Marlies Ter Borg, "Reducing Offensive Capabilities--the Attempt of 1932," Journal of Peace Research, Vol. 29, No. 2 (1992), pp. 145-160.

Jack S. Levy, "Declining Power and the Preventive Motivation for War," World Politics, Vol. 40, No. 1 (October 1987), pp. 82-107.

#### Misconception:

Robert Jervis, "War and Misperception," in Robert I. Rotberg and Theodore K. Rabb, eds., The Origins and Prevention of Major Wars (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1989), pp. 101-126

Robert Jervis, "Hypotheses on Misperception," World Politics Vol. 20, No. 3 (April, 1968), pp. 454-479, also reprinted in George H. Quester, ed., Power, Action and Interaction (Boston: Little, Brown, 1971), pp. 104-132.

Irving L. Janis, Victims of Groupthink (Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1972)

Ernest R. May, "Lessons" of the Past: The Use and Misuse of History in American Foreign Policy (NY: Oxford University Press, 1973).

Aaron Wildavsky, "The Self-Evaluating Organization," Public Administration Review, Sept./Oct. 1972, pp. 509-520.

#### Gender and War:

Joshua S. Goldstein, War and Gender (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001)

Linda Rennie Forcey, "Feminist and Peace Perspectives on Women," in Lester Kurtz, ed., Encyclopedia of Violence, Peace, and Conflict, 3 vols. (San Diego: Academic Press, 1999), 2:13-20.

Jennifer Turpin, "Women and War," in *ibid.*, 3:801-813.

Mark Tessler, Jodi Nachtwey, and Audra Grant, "Further Tests of the Women and Peace Hypothesis: Evidence from Cross-National Survey Research in the Middle East," International Studied Quarterly, Vol. 43, No. 3 (September 1999), pp. 519-532.

Marysia Zalewski and Jane Parpart, eds., The "Man" Question in International Relations (Boulder: Westview, 1997)

Anne E. Hunter, ed., On Peace, War, and Gender: A Challenge to Genetic Explanations (New York: The Feminist Press, 1991)

Virginia Held, "Gender as an Influence on Cultural Norms Relating to War and the Environment," in Arthur H. Westing, ed., Cultural Norms, War and the Environment (NY: Oxford University Press, 1988), pp. 44-51.

Carol Cohn, "Sex and Death in the Rational World of Defense Intellectuals," (Center for Psychological Studies in the Nuclear Age, 1987), pp. 1-33.

Sara Ruddick, Maternal Thinking: Toward a Politics of Peace (Boston: Beacon Press, 1995)

#### Militarism:

Volker R. Berghahn, Militarism: The History of an International Debate 1861-1979 (NY: St. Martins, 1982)

Arden Bucholz, "Militarism," in Lester Kurtz, ed., Encyclopedia of Violence, Peace, and Conflict, 3 vols. (San Diego: Academic Press, 1999), 2:423-433.

James Burk, "Military Culture," in *ibid.*, 2:447-462.

Gregory McLauchlan, "Military-Industrial Complex, Contemporary Significance," in *ibid.*, 2:475-486.

Francis E. Rourke, Bureaucracy and Foreign Policy (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins U. Press, 1972), pp. 18-40.

Alfred Vagts, Defense and Diplomacy (NY: Kings Crown, 1956), pp. 263-377, 477-490.

Richard Cobden, "The Three Panics," in Richard Cobden, Political Writings of Richard Cobden (London: 1887)

Juergen Arthur Heise, Minimum Disclosure: How the Pentagon Manipulates the News (NY: W.W. Norton, 1979)

Derek Shearer, "The Pentagon Propaganda Machine," in Leonard Rodberg and Derek Shearer, eds., The Pentagon Watchers (NY: Anchor, 1970), pp. 99-142.

Bernard Brodie, War and Politics (NY: Macmillan, 1973), pp. 479-496.

See also representative writings on war and international affairs by military officers, e.g., Friedrich von Bernhardi, Ferdinand Foch, Giulio Douhet, Nathan Twining, Thomas Powers, and Curtis LeMay.

Nationalism--general works:

Louis L. Snyder, Encyclopedia of Nationalism (NY: Paragon House, 1990)

Anthony D. Smith, Theories of Nationalism, 2nd ed. (New York: Harper & Row, 1983).

Ernest Gellner, Nations and Nationalism (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1983)

Anthony D. Smith, The Ethnic Origins of Nations (Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1986)

E.J. Hobsbawm, Nations and Nationalism Since 1780 (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1990)

Benedict Anderson, Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism, rev. ed. (London: Verso, 1991)

Liah Greenfeld, Nationalism: Five Roads to Modernity (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1992)

Stephen Van Evera, "Hypotheses on Nationalism and War," International Security, Vol. 18, No. 4 (Spring 1994), pp. 5-39.

Barry R. Posen, "Nationalism, the Mass Army, and Military Power," International Security, Vol. 18, No. 2 (Fall 1993), pp. 80-124.

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Muzafer Sherif and Carolyn W. Sherif, Groups in Harmony and Tension: An Integration of Studies on Intergroup Relations (New York: Octagon, 1966).

Lewis A. Coser, The Functions of Social Conflict (New York: Free Press, 1966)

Nationalist mythmaking:

Paul M. Kennedy, "The Decline of Nationalistic History in the West, 1900-1970," Journal of Contemporary History, Vol. 8, No. 1 (January 1973), pp. 77-100.

Boyd C. Shafer, Faces of Nationalism (NY: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, 1972)

Carlton J.H. Hayes, Essays on Nationalism (NY: Macmillan, 1926) pp. 61-92 ("The Propagation of Nationalism").

E.H. Dance, History the Betrayer: A Study in Bias (London: Hutchinson, 1960)

Frances Fitzgerald, America Revised: History Schoolbooks in the Twentieth Century (Boston: Little, Brown, 1979)

Bernard Lewis, History: Remembered, Recovered, Invented (Princeton: Princeton U. Press, 1975)

Howard Zinn, The Politics of History (Boston: Beacon, 1970), pp. 5-34, 288-319.

Holger Herwig, "Clio Deceived: Patriotic Self-Censorship in Germany After the Great War," in Miller, ed., Military Strategy and the Origins of the First World War, pp. 262-301.

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Nils Petter Gleditsch, "Peace and Democracy," in Lester Kurtz, ed., Encyclopedia of Violence, Peace, and Conflict, 3 vols. (San Diego: Academic Press, 1999)

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Michael E. Brown, Sean M. Lynn-Jones and Steven E. Miller, eds., Debating the Democratic Peace: An International Security Reader (Cambridge: MIT Press, 1996)

Zeev Maoz and Bruce Russett, "Normative and Structural Causes of Democratic Peace, 1946-1986" American Political Science Review, Vol. 87, No. 3 (September 1993), pp. 624-638.

Bruce Russett with William Anholis, Carol R. Ember, Melvin Ember, and Zeev Maoz, Grasping the Democratic Peace: Principles for a Post-Cold War World (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1993)

Stanislav Andreski, "On the Peaceful Disposition of Military Dictatorships," Journal of Strategic Studies, Vol. 3, No. 3 (December, 1980), pp. 3-10.

Human instinct theories of war:

Dougherty and Pfaltzgraff, Contending Theories of International Relations pp. 274-288.

Waltz, Man, the State, and War, pp. 16-79.

Brown, Causes and Prevention of War, pp. 9-15.

Samuel S. Kim, "The Lorenzian Theory of Aggression and Peace Research: A Critique," in Falk and Kim, The War System, pp. 82-115.

Albert Somit, "Humans, Chimps, and Bonobos: The Biological Bases of Aggression, War, and Peacemaking," Journal of Conflict Resolution, Vol. 34, No. 3 (September 1990), pp. 553-582.

William James, "The Moral Equivalent of War," in Bramson and Goethals, War, pp. 21-31; William McDougall, "The Instinct of Pugnacity," in *ibid*, p. 33-43; Sigmund Freud, "Why War?" in *ibid*, pp. 71-80; and Margaret Mead, "Warfare is Only an Invention, Not a Biological Necessity," in *ibid*, pp. 269-274.

Religion and war:

David Noel Freedman and Michael J. McClymond, "Religious Traditions, Violence, and Nonviolence," in Lester Kurtz, ed., Encyclopedia of Violence, Peace, and Conflict, 3 vols. (San Diego: Academic Press, 1999), 3:229-239. A survey of the problem of religion and war.

Samuel P. Huntington, The Clash of Civilizations and the Remaking of World Order (NY: Simon and Schuster, 1996)

Robert Spencer, Islam Unveiled: Disturbing Questions about the World's Fastest-Growing Faith (San Francisco: Encounter, 2002)

Michael Barkun, Religion and the Racist Right: The Origins of the Christian Identity Movement (Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press, 1997)

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Errol A. Henderson, "Civil Wars," in Lester Kurtz, ed., Encyclopedia of Violence, Peace, and Conflict, 3 vols. (San Diego: Academic Press, 1999), 1:279-288.

Errol A. Henderson, "Ethnic Conflict and Cooperation," in *ibid.*, 1:751-764.

Timothy D. Sisk, Power Sharing and International Mediation in Ethnic Conflicts (Washington, D.C.: United States Institute of Peace, 1996)

Stephen John Stedman, Donald Rothchild, and Elizabeth M Cousens (eds.), Ending Civil Wars: The Implementation of Peace Agreements (Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner, 2003)

Joseph V. Montville, ed., Conflict and Peacemaking in Multiethnic Societies (NY: Lexington Books, 1991)

Radha Kumar, "The Troubled History of Partition," Foreign Affairs, Vol. 76, No. 1 (January/February 1997), pp. 22-34.

Negotiation & diplomacy:

Roger Fisher and William Ury, Getting to Yes: Negotiating Agreement Without Giving In (Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1981)

Roger Fisher, International Conflict for Beginners (New York: Harper & Row, 1969)

Fred Charles Iklé, How Nations Negotiate (Millwood, N.Y.: Kraus Reprint, 1982, first pub. 1964)

Alexander L. George, Forceful Persuasion: Coercive Diplomacy as an Alternative to War (Washington, D.C.: United States Institute of Peace, 1991).

Harold Nicolson, Diplomacy (London: Oxford U. Press, 1964)

Raymond Cohen, "The Rules of the Game in International Politics," International Studies Quarterly vol. 24, no. 1 (March 1980) pp. 129-50.

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Jacob Bercovitch and David Wells, "Evaluating Mediation Strategies: A Theoretical and Empirical Analysis," Peace and Change, Vol. 18, No. 1 (January 1993), pp. 3-25, and works cited therein.

Thomas Princen, Intermediaries in International Conflict (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1995)

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Richard Smoke, War: Controlling Escalation (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1977)

Thomas Etzold, "Clausewitzian Lessons for Modern Strategists," Air University Review, May/June 1980.

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Arms races:

Cashman, What Causes War?, pp. 172-184.

Susan G. Sample, "Arms Races and Dispute Escalation: Resolving the Debate?" Journal of Peace Research, Vol. 34, No. 1 (February 1997), pp. 7-22.

Samuel P. Huntington, "Arms Races: Prerequisites and Results," in Robert J. Art and Kenneth N. Waltz, eds., The Use of Force, 3rd ed. (NY: University Press of America, 1988), pp. 637-670.

II: HISTORICAL SOURCES

General surveys of global international history include:

Robert R. Palmer and Joel Colton, A History of the Modern World, 7th ed. (NY: Knopf, 1991)

Peter Gay and R.K. Webb, Modern Europe (NY: Harper & Row, 1973)

Theodore Ropp, War in the Modern World (NY: Collier, 1962)



For more sources see the bibliography in Palmer and Colton. Another excellent bibliographic source is Jürgen Förster, David French, David Stevenson and Russel Van Wyk, eds., War and Society Newsletter: A Bibliographical Survey (Munich: Militärgeschichtliches Forschungsamt, annual since 1973); it lists articles and book chapters relevant to international relations and war.

General surveys of European international history:

A.J.P. Taylor, Struggle for Mastery in Europe, 1848-1914 (London: Oxford, 1971)

James Joll, Europe Since 1870: An International History, 4th ed. (London: Penguin, 1990)

Carlton J.H. Hayes, Contemporary Europe Since 1870 (NY: Macmillan, 1962)

Rene Albrecht-Carrie, A Diplomatic History of Europe Since the Congress of Vienna, rev. ed. (NY: Harper & Row, 1973)

Also pertinent are the relevant books in four series of general histories:

- 1: The "Langer" series, published by Harper Torchbooks, 15-odd volumes covering western history since 1200, under the general editorship of William Langer (e.g. Raymond Sontag, A Broken World, 1919-1939.)
- 2: The Longman's "General History of Europe" series, covering western history since Roman times, published by Longman, under the general editorship of Denys Hays (e.g. J.M. Roberts, Europe 1880-1945).
- 3: The Fontana "History of Europe" series, published by Fontana/Collins, covering history since the middle ages, under the general editorship of J.H. Plumb (e.g. J.A.S. Grenville, Europe Reshaped, 1848-78);
- 4: The "New Cambridge Modern History" and "Cambridge Ancient History" series, covering western history from the beginning.

## The Seven Years War:

### Overviews:

Fred Anderson, The War that Made America: A Short History of the French and Indian War (New York: Viking, 2005)

Fred Anderson, Crucible of War: The Seven Years' War and the Fate of Empire in British North America (New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 2000)

### On the Franco-British conflict in the Seven Years War:

Patrice Higonnet, "The Origins of the Seven Years War," Journal of Modern History, Vol. 40 (1968), pp. 57-90

Jeremy Black, The Origins of War in Early Modern Europe (Edinburgh: J. Donald, 1987)

### On the Prussian-Austrian-Russian-French war of 1756:

Ludwig Reiners, Frederick the Great (NY: Putnam, 1960), pp. 89-121, 147-164. Gerhard Ritter, Frederick the Great (Berkeley: U. of California, 1974), pp. 73-148.

Pierre Gaxotte, Frederick the Great (New Haven: Yale U. Press, 1942), pp. 175-229, 303-342.

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Richard Smoke, War: Controlling Escalation (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1977): 147-194 ("The Crimean War").

David M. Goldfrank, The Origins of the Crimean War (NY: Longman, 1994)

Norman Rich, Why the Crimean War? A Cautionary Tale (Hanover, NH: University Press of New England, 1985)

Alan Palmer, The Banner of Battle: The Story of the Crimean War (NY: St. Martin's, 1987)

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Frank J. Coppa, The Origins of the Italian Wars of Independence  
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The Wars of German Unification:

William Carr, The Origins of the Wars of German Reunification  
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Richard Smoke, War: Controlling Escalation (Cambridge: Harvard  
University Press, 1977), pp. 80-146.

Gordon Craig, The Politics of the Prussian Army (Oxford U. Press,  
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Especially relevant to 17.42 are pages 127-164 on the Fischer  
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James Joll, The Origins of the First World War (NY: Longman,  
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V.R. Berghahn, Germany and the Approach of War in 1914 (London:  
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D.C.B. Lieven, Russia and the Origins of the First World War (New  
York: St. Martin's, 1983)

Barbara Tuchman, The Guns of August (NY: Dell, 1962)

L.C.F. Turner, Origins of the First World War (London: Arnold,  
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Immanuel Geiss, German Foreign Policy 1871-1914 (London: Routledge  
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John W. Langdon, July 1914: The Long Debate, 1918-1990 (NY: St. Martin's, 1991)

John A. Moses, The Politics of Illusion: The Fischer Controversy In German Historiography (London: George Prior, 1975)

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Richard F. Hamilton and Holger H. Herwig, Decisions for War, 1914-1917 (Cambridge, Eng.: Cambridge University Press, 2004).

Konrad H. Jarausch, The Enigmatic Chancellor: Bethmann Hollweg and the Hubris of Imperial Germany (New Haven: Yale, 1973)

John C.G. Röhl, The Kaiser and his Court: Wilhelm II and the Government of Germany (Cambridge, U.K.: Cambridge University Press, 1994), pp. 162-190 (on the German "war council" of December 8, 1912 and related matters).

Holger H. Herwig, ed., The Outbreak of World War I: Causes and Responsibilities, 5th ed., rev. (Lexington: DC Heath, 1991)

Keith Wilson, ed., Forging the Collective Memory: Government and International Historians through the Two World Wars (Providence, RI: Berghahn, 1996)

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William Roscoe Thayer, ed., Out Of Their Own Mouths (NY: Appleton, 1917)

Wallace Notestein, ed. Conquest and Kultur: Aims of Germans in Their Own Words (Washington: Committee on Public Information, 1917)

J.P. Bang, Hurrah and Hallelujah: The Teaching of Germany's Prophets, Professors and Preachers (NY: Doran, 1917)

William Archer, ed. 501 Gems of German Thought (London: T. Fisher Unwin, 1916)

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Steven E. Miller et al., eds., Military Strategy and the Origins of the First World War, rev. ed. (Princeton University Press, 1991). See especially pp. xi-xix, 20-108, arguing that a Europe-wide "cult of the offensive" caused the war, and the militaries of Europe were responsible for this cult.

Louis L. Snyder, German Nationalism: Tragedy of a People (Port Washington NY: Kennikat, 1969), esp. chapters 6 ("Historiography") and 10 ("Militarism").

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Hans Kohn, The Mind of Germany (NY: Scribner's, 1960). pp. 251-305.

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Mark Hewitson, National Identity and Political Thought in Germany: Wilhelmine Depictions of the French Third Republic, 1890-1914 (Oxford, UK: Clarendon, 2000)

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Wolfgang J. Mommsen, "Nationalism, Imperialism and Official Press Policy in Wilhelmine Germany 1850-1914," in Collection de l'Ecole Francaise de Rome, Opinion Publique et Politique Exterieur I 1870-1915 (Milano: Universita de Milano/Ecole Francaise de Rome, 1981), pp. 367-383.

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- Isabel Hull, The Military Entourage of Kaiser Wilhelm II 1888-1918 (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1982)
- Isabel Hull, Absolute Destruction: Military Culture and the Practice of War in Imperial Germany (Ithaca: Cornell U. Press, 2005)
- Jeffrey Verhey, The Spirit of 1914: Militarism, Myth and Mobilization in Germany (Cambridge, Eng.: 2000).
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- Annika Mombauer and Wilhelm Deist, eds., The Kaiser: New Research on Wilhelm II's Role in Imperial Germany (Cambridge, Eng.: 2003)
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- Martin Kitchen, The German Officer Corps, 1890-1914 (Oxford: Clarendon, 1968), Chapter 6, pp. 115-142 ("The Army and the Civilians".)

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P.M.H. Bell, The Origins of the Second World War in Europe (NY: Longman, 1986)

Raymond J. Sontag, A Broken World 1919-1939 (NY: Harper & Row, 1973)

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William L. Shirer, Rise and Fall of the Third Reich (NY: Simon & Schuster, 1960)

Eberhard Jäckel, Hitler's Worldview: A Blueprint for Power, trans. Herbert Arnold (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1981)

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Hershel Edelheit and Abraham J. Edelheit, A World In Turmoil: An Integrated Chronology of the Holocaust and World War II (Westport, Conn.: Greenwood, 1991)

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